Interim consolidated financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

Mobile World Investment Corporation ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 0306731335 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment (the "DPI") of Binh Duong Province on 16 January 2009, and its latest amended 32th ERC dated 17 May 2024.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange ("HOSE") with code "MWG" in accordance with the Decision No. 253/QD-SGDHCM issued by the HOSE on 7 July 2014.

The current principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are mainly trading, providing repair and maintenance services of phones, information technology equipment, mobile phone and related accessories under the brand of The Gioi Di Dong, commercial electronic equipment under the brand of Dien May Xanh and foods, meats, vegetables, beverages and other groceries under the brand of Bach Hoa Xanh.

The Company's head office is located at No. 222, Yersin Street, Phu Cuong Ward, Thu Dau Mot City, Binh Duong Province, Vietnam and operating office is located at MWG Tower, Lot T2-1.2, D1 Street, Saigon Hi-tech Park, Thu Duc City, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors ("BOD") during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr Nguyen Duc Tai Chairman Mr Tran Huy Thanh Tung Executive member Mr Dang Minh Luom Executive member Executive member Mr Doan Van Hieu Em Mr Thomas Lanvi Non-executive member Mr Robert Willett Non-executive member Mr Dao The Vinh Independence member Mr Nguyen Tien Trung Independence member Mr Do Tien Si Independence member

BOARD OF AUDIT COMMITTEE

Members of the Board of Audit committee during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr Nguyen Tien Trung Chairman Mr Dao The Vinh Member

MANAGEMENT

Members of the Management during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr Vu Dang Linh General Director appointed on 3 April 2025
Ms Ly Tran Kim Ngan Chief Accountant
Mr Tran Huy Thanh Tung General Director resigned on 3 April 2025

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr Vu Dang Linh General Director appointed on 3 April 2025
Mr Tran Huy Thanh Tung General Director resigned on 3 April 2025

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of Mobile World Investment Corporation ("the Company") present this report and the interim consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the interim consolidated financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the interim consolidated financial position of the Group and of the interim consolidated results of its operations and its interim consolidated cash flows for the period. In preparing those interim consolidated financial statements, management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the interim consolidated financial statements; and
- prepare the interim consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the interim consolidated financial position of the Group and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements.

STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the interim consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 March 2025 and of the interim consolidated results of its operations and its interim consolidated cash flows for the period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the interim consolidated financial statements.

For and on behalf of management:

Vu Dang Linh General Director

công ty cổ phân đầu tư THỂ GIỚI DI ĐỘNG

Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

25 April 2025

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET as at 31 March 2025

VND

					VND
Code	AS	SETS	Notes	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
100	A.	CURRENT ASSETS		68,350,202,307,085	65,836,422,620,040
110	I.	Cash and cash equivalents	4	2,658,218,136,149	4,897,331,540,730
111		1. Cash	, -	2,658,218,136,149	4,697,331,540,730
112		2. Cash equivalents		-	200,000,000,000
120	II.	Short-term investment		32,390,515,015,620	29,324,441,756,320
123		Held-to-maturity investments	5	32,390,515,015,620	29,324,441,756,320
130	III.	Current accounts receivable		9,862,532,179,881	8,825,896,224,771
131 132		 Short-term trade receivables Short-term advances 	6	238,308,586,301	241,405,396,887
102		to suppliers	7	62,660,193,813	115,888,383,111
135		3. Short-term loan receivables	8	6,972,000,000,000	6,037,714,596,101
136		4. Other short-term receivables	9	2,589,563,399,767	2,430,887,848,672
140	IV.	Inventories	10	22,808,478,321,986	22,244,676,326,705
141	''	Inventories		23,243,566,847,543	22,667,774,012,643
149		Provision for obsolete		(405 000 505 557)	(400 007 005 000)
		inventories		(435,088,525,557)	(423,097,685,938)
150	V.	Other current assets		630,458,653,449	544,076,771,514
151		 Short-term prepaid expenses 	11	415,902,715,899	390,391,360,669
152		Value-added tax deductible		184,457,538,049	121,055,116,270
153		Tax and other receivables from the State		30,098,399,501	32,630,294,575
200	В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		4,329,022,407,862	4,601,353,101,564
210	<i>1.</i>	Long-term receivable		398,376,958,399	389,707,802,472
216		Other long-term receivables	12	398,376,958,399	389,707,802,472
000	, ,	Fixed exects		3,233,901,626,643	3,586,628,664,045
220	II.	Fixed assets	13	3,233,907,020,043	3,523,161,097,906
221 222		Tangible fixed assets Cost	13	19,305,596,081,131	19,174,626,383,752
223		Accumulated depreciation		(16,133,823,853,211)	(15,651,465,285,846)
227		Intangible fixed assets	14	62,129,398,723	63,467,566,139
228		Cost		90,297,772,827	90,297,772,827
229		Accumulated amortisation		(28,168,374,104)	(26,830,206,688)
240	<i>III.</i>	Long-term assets in progress		56,354,717,820	24,526,423,340
242	"".	Construction in progress	15	56,354,717,820	24,526,423,340
		, -			
250	IV.	Long-term investments		245,165,572,130	242,035,797,830
252		Investments in jointly controlled entities	16	245,165,572,130	242,035,797,830
		controlled entitles	10	243, 103,372, 130	242,033,191,030
260	V.			395,223,532,870	358,454,413,877
261		 Long-term prepaid expenses 	11	94,346,155,484	68,471,833,530
262		Deferred tax asset	28.3	300,877,377,386	289,982,580,347
270	тс	OTAL ASSETS		72,679,224,714,947	70,437,775,721,604

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 March 2025

VND

Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
300	C.	LIABILITIES		43,010,091,137,156	42,316,198,897,749
310	I.	Current liabilities		43,010,091,137,156	42,316,198,897,749
311		1. Short-term trade payables	18	11,308,958,826,610	9,179,636,054,558
312		Short-term advances from			
		customers		74,354,490,258	90,966,314,915
313		Statutory obligations	17	532,077,002,204	691,059,561,096
314		Payables to employees		344,955,370,721	649,999,685,139
315		Short-term accrued			
		expenses	19	3,376,994,911,635	3,357,568,974,136
318		Short-term unearned			54 007 040 405
		revenues	20	45,792,857,820	51,807,612,125
319		Other short-term payables	21	1,034,531,981,330	924,674,307,090
320		8. Short-term loans	22	26,222,186,029,667	27,300,246,721,779
321		Short-term provision		70,239,666,911	70,239,666,911
400	D.	OWNERS' EQUITY		29,669,133,577,791	28,121,576,823,855
440	١,	Conital		29,669,133,577,791	28,121,576,823,855
410 411	I.	Capital 1. Share capital	23.1	14,622,441,770,000	14,622,441,770,000
411a		- Shares with voting rights	20.1	14,622,441,770,000	14,622,441,770,000
4114		2. Share premium	23.1	558,110,430,986	558,110,430,986
415		Treasury shares	23.1	(7,599,680,000)	(7,599,680,000)
417		Foreign exchange	20.1	(1,000,000,000)	(.,,,
		differences reserve	23.1	2,458,384,629	2,458,384,629
421		5. Undistributed earnings	23.1	14,128,082,357,783	12,582,145,266,842
421a		- Undistributed earnings by		.,,,,	
72 14		the end of prior period		12,582,145,266,842	8,860,276,825,181
421b		- Undistributed earnings of	3		
1210		current period		1,545,937,090,941	3,721,868,441,661
429		6. Non-controlling interests	23.1	365,640,314,393	364,020,651,398
440	тс	OTAL LIABILITIES AND			
	1000	WNERS' EQUITY		72,679,224,714,947	70,437,775,721,604

Ly Tran Kim Ngan

Preparer cum Chief Accountant

Zymur

Vu Dang Linh General Director

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Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

25 April 2025

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

VND

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Code	ITE	EMS	Notes	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
01	1.	Revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services	24.1	36,332,913,479,242	31,685,017,802,969
02	2.	Deductions	24.1	(197,955,061,033)	(198,525,953,402)
10	3.	Net revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services	24.1	36,134,958,418,209	31,486,491,849,567
11	4.	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	27	(28,934,547,803,004)	(24,773,875,738,668)
20	5.	Gross profits from sale of goods and rendering of services		7,200,410,615,205	6,712,616,110,899
21	6.	Finance income	24.2	693,293,667,931	585,309,449,376
22 23	7.	Finance expenses - In which: Interest expenses	25	(339,023,162,705) (322,792,850,500)	(375,235,765,525) (266,979,946,895)
24	8.	Shares of profit (loss) of jointly controlled entity	16	3,129,774,300	(20,485,572,478)
25	9.	Selling expenses	26, 27	(4,403,006,343,750)	(4,821,343,255,507)
26	10	. General and administrative expenses	26, 27	(1,214,599,786,616)	(868,456,238,101)
30	11	. Operating profit		1,940,204,764,365	1,212,404,728,664
31	12	. Other income		12,087,549,570	24,626,671,159
32	13	. Other expenses		(17,630,926,715)	(30,828,134,642)
40	14	. Other loss		(5,543,377,145)	(6,201,463,483)
50	15	i. Accounting profit before tax		1,934,661,387,220	1,206,203,265,181
51	16	i. Current corporate income tax expense	28.1	(397,722,415,583)	(311,262,244,178)
52	17	. Deferred tax income	28.3	10,894,797,039	8,032,551,439
60	18	3. Net profit after tax		1,547,833,768,676	902,973,572,442
61	19	Net profit after tax attributable to shareholders of the parent		1,545,937,090,941	902,437,167,555
62	20	Net profit after tax attributable to non-controlling interests		1,896,677,735	536,404,887
70	2	I. Basic earnings per share	29	1,058	617
71	22	2. Diluted earnings per share	29	4,058	617

Ly Tran Kim Ngan Preparer cum Chief Accountant

Zymur

Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

25 April 2025

Vu Dang Linh General Director

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

VND

				VND
Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
01	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Accounting profit before tax	·	1,934,661,387,220	1,206,203,265,181
02 03 04	Adjustments for: Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets (including amortisation of goodwill) Provision Foreign exchange losses arisen from revaluation of monetary	13,14	508,919,466,750 11,990,839,619	719,230,919,285 62,882,883,093
05 06	accounts denominated in foreign currency Profits from investing activities Interest expenses	25	10,006,964,390 (637,707,361,482) 322,792,850,500	101,838,393,807 (519,356,600,752) 266,979,946,895
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital		2,150,664,146,997	1,837,778,807,509
09	(Increase) decrease in receivables		(20,551,258)	33,120,379,966
10	(Increase) decrease in inventories Increase in payables		(575,792,834,900) 1,748,346,307,159	1,269,070,160,551 2,010,460,439,610
12	(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses		(51,385,677,184) (325,485,637,820)	65,416,753,793 (275,269,986,960)
14 15	Interest paid Corporate income tax paid	17	(456,800,409,565)	(98,780,054,502)
20	Net cash flows from operating activities		2,489,525,343,429	4,841,796,499,967
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchase and construction of fixed assets		(163,054,946,249)	(22,506,780,357)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets		755,077,318	10,496,649,248
23	Loan to another entity and term deposits		(12,842,790,158,451) 8,842,431,495,252	(12,857,087,949,196) 7,496,014,988,027
24 27	Collections term deposits Interest and dividends received		465,034,250,069	
28	Payments for non-controlling interests		(277,014,740)	(138,507,365)
30	Net cash flows used in investing activities		(3,697,901,296,801)	(4,853,325,626,597)

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

VND

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Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
31 32 33 34	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Issuance of new shares and capital contribution from non-controlling interest Shares repurchased Drawdown of borrowings Repayment of borrowings	22 22	- - 19,644,968,702,325 (20,675,754,394,437)	1,773,365,640,481 (1,542,110,000) 18,108,349,216,306 (19,663,632,014,286)
40	Net cash flows (used in) from financing activities		(1,030,785,692,112)	216,540,732,501
50	Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents for the period		(2,239,161,645,484)	205,011,605,871
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		4,897,331,540,730	5,365,704,857,172
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		48,240,903	161,606,193
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	4	2,658,218,136,149	5,570,878,069,236

Ly Tran Kim Ngan Preparer cum Chief Accountant

Zymulur

Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

25 April 2025

Vu Dang Linh General Director

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Mobile World Investment Corporation ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 0306731335 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment (the "DPI") of Binh Duong Province on 16 January 2009, and its latest amended ERC is the 32th dated 17 May 2024.

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The current principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are trading, providing repair and maintenance services of phones, information technology equipment, mobile phone and related accessories under the brand of The Gioi Di Dong, commercial electronic equipment under the brand of Dien May Xanh and foods, meats, vegetables, beverages and other groceries under the brand of Bach Hoa Xanh.

The Company's normal course of business cycle is 12 months.

The Company's head office is located at No. 222, Yersin Street, Phu Cuong Ward, Thu Dau Mot City, Binh Duong Province, Vietnam and operating office is located at MWG Tower, Lot T2-1.2, D1 Street, Saigon Hi-tech Park, Thu Duc City, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of the Group's employees as at 31 March 2025 was 64,217 (31 December 2024: 63,132).

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (continued)

Corporate structure

The Group has 7 directly onwned subsidiaries, 3 indirectly onwned subsidiaries and 1 jointly controlled entity, which are consolidated into the Group's interim consolidated financial statements.

				Ownersh	ip (%)
Name of subsidiary	Location	Business	Operating status	31 March31 (2025	December 2024
Direct subsidiaries					
(1) The Gioi Di Dong Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Trading of electronic equipment	Operating	99.95	99.95
(2) Bach Hoa Xanh Technology and Investment Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Holding	Operating	94.99	94.99
(3) Tran Anh Digital World Joint Stock Company (*)	Hanoi City, Vietnam	Trading of electronic equipment	Closed	99.33	99.33
(4) The Gioi Di Dong Information Technology Limited Company	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Information technology	Operating	100.00	100.00
(5) 4K Farm Joint Stock Company (*)	Vung Tau Province, Vietnam	Agriculture	Closed	99.99	99.99
(6) Fully Trusted Logistics Joint Stock Company (*)	Ho Chi Minh) City, Vietnam	Logistics	Closed	-	-
(7) Conscientious Installation - Repair - Mainternance Service Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Repairing of machinery, equipment	Operating	99.99	99.99
Indirect subsidiaries					
(8) Bach Hoa Xanh Trading Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Trading of food	Operating	99.95	99.95
(9) An Khang Pharma Pharmacy Joint Stock Company	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Pharma Retail	Operating	99.99	99.99
(10)MWG (Cambodia) Co., Ltd (*)	Phnom Penh, Cambodia	Trading of electronic equipment		99.95	99.95
Jointly controlled entity					
(11) PT Era Blu Elektronik	Indonesia	Trading of electronic equipment		45.00	45.00

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Accounting standards and system

The interim consolidated financial statements of the Group, expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per the:

- ▶ Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- ▶ Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- ▶ Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the consolidated financial position, the interim consolidated results of operations and the interim consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2.2 Applied accounting documentation system

The Group's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its interim consolidated financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.4 Accounting currency

The interim consolidated financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Group's accounting currency.

2.5 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements comprise the interim financial statements of the parent Company and its subsidiaries For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continued to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases.

The financial statements of subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting period as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies.

All intra-company balances, income and expenses and unrealised gains or losses result from intra-company transactions are eliminated in full.

Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets not held by the Group and are presented separately in the interim consolidated income statement and within equity in the Interim consolidated balance sheet, separately from parent shareholders' equity.

Impact of change in the ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a loss of control, is recorded in retained earnings.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Change in accounting policies and disclosures

The accounting policies adopted by the Group in preparation of the interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's interim consolidated financial statements for the three-month period ended 31 December 2025, except for the change in the accounting policy in relation to the following.

3.1.1 Presentation of balances and transactions in relation to letters of credit/usance payable at sight letters of credit ("LC/LCUPAS")

In accordance with Circular No. 21/2024/TT-NHNN issued by the State Bank of Vietnam on 28 June 2024 ("the Circular 21") regulating letters of credit and other business activities related to letters of credit with effectiveness from 1 July 2024, the LC/LCUPAS transaction is considered as a financing arrangement involving bank credit facilities.

Accordingly, the [Company/Group] reclassified LC/LCUPAS balances as at 1 July 2024 from "Short-term other payables" to "Short-term loans". Concurrently starting from this date, the LC/LCUPAS transactions have been accounted for and presented as bank loans.

The corresponding figures in relation to LC/LCUPAS transactions were not restated as the Circular 21 does not require retrospective change.

3.2 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of less than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.3 Inventories

Others

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost which comprises all costs of purchase and other direct costs incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and net realisable value.

Net realisable value ("NRV") represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Mobile phones and laptops

- actual cost on a specific identification basis

Digital and electronic equipment

- actual cost on a specific identification basis

Accessories

- actual cost on a weighted average basis

Household appliances

- actual cost on a weighted average basis

Dried food, fresh food, drinks and grocery merchandise

Cosmetics

- actual cost on a weighted average basis

- actual cost on a weighted average basis

actual cost on a weighted average basis.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.3 **Inventories** (continued)

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventories provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of inventories owned by the Group, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the Interim consolidated income statement. When inventories are expired, obsolescence, damage or become useless, the difference between the provision previously made and the historical cost of inventories are included in the interim consolidated income statement.

3.4 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the interim consolidated financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the interim consolidated balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expense in the interim consolidated income statement. When bad debts are determined as unrecoverable and accountant writes off those bad debts, the differences between the provision for doubtful receivables previously made and historical cost of receivables are included in the interim consolidated income statement.

3.5 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the interim consolidated income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the interim consolidated income statement.

3.6 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

A lease is classified as a finance lease whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Where the Group is the lessee

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the interim consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.7 Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the interim consolidated income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the interim consolidated income statement.

Land use rights

Land use rights are recorded as intangible fixed assets when the Company has the land use rights certificates. The costs of land use rights comprise all directly attributable costs of bringing the land to the condition available for use and is not amortised as having indefinite useful life.

3.8 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Building and structures	5 years
Computer software	4 years
Brand name	10 years
Means of transportation	6 years
Office equipment	3 - 8 years

3.9 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Group incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds and are recorded as expense in the interim consolidated income statement during the period in which they are incurred.

3.10 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the Interim consolidated balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

The following types of expenses are recorded as long-term prepaid expense and are amortised to the interim consolidated income statement:

- Prepaid rental;
- Stores's layouts; and
- Tools and supplies.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.11 Business combinations and goodwill

Business combinations are accounted for using the purchase method. The cost of a business combination is measured as the fair value of assets given, equity instruments issued and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange plus any costs directly attributable to the business combination. Identifiable assets and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at fair values at the date of business combination.

Goodwill acquired in a business combination is initially measured at cost being the excess of the cost the business combination over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities. If the cost of a business combination is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognised directly in the interim consolidated income statement. After initial recognition, goodwill is measured at cost less any accumulated amortisation. Goodwill is amortised over 10-year period on a straight-line basis. The parent company conducts the periodical review for impairment of goodwill of investment in subsidiaries. If there are indicators of impairment loss incurred is higher than the periodly allocated amount of goodwill on the straight-line basis, the higher amount will be recorded in the interim consolidated income statement.

3.12 Investments

Investment in an jointly controlled entity

The Group's investment in jointly controlled entity is accounted for using the equity method of accounting. Under the equity method, the investment is carried in the Interim consolidated balance sheet at cost plus post joint venture changes in the Group's share of net assets of the jointly controlled entity.

The share of profit (loss) of the post-acquisition results of operation of the jointly controlled entity is presented on face of the interim consolidated income statement and its share of post-acquisition movements in reserves is recognised in reserves. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. Dividend/profit sharing received or receivable from jointly controlled entities reduces the carrying amount of the investment.

The interim financial statements of the jointly controlled entities are prepared for the same reporting period and use the same accounting policies as the Group. Where necessary, adjustments are made to bring the accounting policies in line with those of the Group.

Held-to-maturity investment

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as expense in the interim consolidated financial statements and deducted against the value of such investments.

Provision for diminution in value of investment

Provision of the investment is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expenses in the interim consolidated income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.13 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Group.

3.14 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

When the Group expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, for example under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognised as a separate asset but only when the reimbursement is virtually certain. The expense relating to any provision is presented in the interim consolidated income statement net of any reimbursement.

3.15 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Group's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- ► Transaction resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection;
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment; and
- ▶ Payments for assets or expenses without liabilities initially being recognised is recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks that process these payments.

At the end of the period, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual transaction exchange rates at the balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- ▶ Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group conducts transactions regularly; and
- ▶ Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the interim consolidated income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 Foreign currency transactions (continued)

Conversion of the financial statements of a foreign operation

Conversion of the interim financial statements of a subsidiary of the Group which maintains its accounting records in other currency rather than the Group's accounting currency of VND, for consolidation purpose, is as follows:

- Assets and liabilities are converted into VND by using the buying and selling exchange rates, respectively, as announced by the commercial banks where the Group frequently conducts its transactions at the balance sheet date;
- ▶ Revenues, other income and expenses are converted into VND by using the actual transactional exchange rates; or the average exchange rates if the average exchange rates do not exceed +/- 2% the transactional exchange rates.
- ▶ All foreign exchange differences resulting from conversion of interim financial statements of the subsidiary for the consolidation purpose are taken to the "foreign exchange differences reserve" on the Interim consolidated balance sheet and charged to the interim consolidated income statement upon the disposal of the investment.

3.16 Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognised at cost and deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss upon purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Group's own equity instruments.

3.17 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the annual general meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Company maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Company's net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the annual general meeting.

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the Interim consolidated balance sheet.

3.18 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognised upon the completion of the services provided and being confirmed by customers.

Interest income

Revenue is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.19 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior period are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the consolidated balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the interim consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the consolidated balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the consolidated balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each consolidated balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the consolidated balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the interim consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied on the same taxable entity by the same taxation authority or when the Group intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future year in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.20 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amount is computed by dividing net profit for the period attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company, after appropriation for bonus and welfare fund, by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, where applicable.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company (after adjusting for interest on the convertible preference shares) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

3.21 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Group if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Group and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprise or individual, including close members of the family of any such individual.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31 March 2025	VND 31 December 2024
Cash on hand Cash in banks Cash in transit Time deposits at banks	336,275,194,462 2,260,169,719,595 61,773,222,092	364,073,735,736 4,249,778,041,543 83,479,763,451 200,000,000,000 4,897,331,540,730
TOTAL	2,658,218,136,149	4,897

5. HELD-TO-MATURITY INVESTMENT

TOTAL	32,390,515,015,620	29,324,441,756,320
Others (ii)	12,275,865,015,620	10,251,540,195,384
Bank deposit (i)	20,114,650,000,000	19,072,901,560,936
	31 March 2025	VND 31 December 2024

- (i) This represents term bank deposits with maturity terms from 3 months to less than 1 year and earning interest at the applicable interest rate.
- (ii) This represents bonds and other investment with maturity terms of 1 year and earning interest at the applicable interest rate.

6. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	31 March 2025	VND 31 December 2024
Home Credit Vietnam Finance Company Limited Vietnam Prosperity Joint Stock	77,834,904,212	82,179,250,662
Commercial Bank	67,974,340,147	59,659,077,990
Others	92,499,341,942	99,567,068,235
TOTAL	238,308,586,301	241,405,396,887

7. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

TOTAL	62,660,193,813	115,888,383,111
Others	34,360,540,705	48,159,407,726
Digital World Joint Stock Company	-	11,229,900,000
Hoang Kim Xu Trading Company Limited	•	11,370,423,630
Heineken Vietnam Beer and Beverages Limited Company	1,462,325,308	45,128,651,755
Nhat Thien Import Export Co., LTD	26,837,327,800	-
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
		VND

8. SHORT-TERM LOAN RECEIVABLES

Short-term loan receivables represent unsecured short-term loan to others company with remaining maturity terms less than 12 months and earn interest at the applicable interest rate.

9. **OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES**

10.

	VND
21 March 2025	31 December 2024
31 Walch 2023	31 December 2024
1,667,871,000,058	1,678,124,625,158
77,622,625,610	123,491,899,918
	95,772,412,644
1,528,275,427,716	1,458,860,312,596
	701,761,964,393
	6,685,794,187
	5,420,918,005
30,890,154,800	38,894,546,929
2,589,563,399,767	2,430,887,848,672
	1445
	VND
31 March 2025	31 December 2024
6 287 539 088 443	6,308,558,850,359
	5,672,524,777,932
	3,057,900,016,918
_,0.0,000,000,000	-,,,,,
2.628.543.820.259	2,677,406,135,781
	1,568,948,685,864
	1,394,857,344,900
992,065,352,349	1,135,937,046,238
184,960,936,912	246,873,698,461
173,850,733,838	183,440,081,019
231,100,958,480	131,809,543,729
274,388,645,410	289,517,831,442
23,243,566,847,543	22,667,774,012,643
(435,088,525,557)	(423,097,685,938)
22,808,478,321,986	22,244,676,326,705
	77,622,625,610 61,972,946,732 1,528,275,427,716 873,631,646,977 5,162,044,487 12,008,553,445 30,890,154,800 2,589,563,399,767 31 March 2025 6,287,539,088,443 6,919,942,469,812 2,813,360,592,268 2,628,543,820,259 1,505,912,323,740 1,231,901,926,032 992,065,352,349 184,960,936,912 173,850,733,838 231,100,958,480 274,388,645,410 23,243,566,847,543 (435,088,525,557)

10. **INVENTORIES** (continued)

Movements of provision for obsolete inventories:

		VND
	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
31 December 2024 Add: Provision created during the period Less: Utilisation and reversal of provision	(423,097,685,938) (435,088,525,557)	(204,448,896,920) (267,331,780,013)
during the period	423,097,685,938	204,448,896,920
31 March 2025	(435,088,525,557)	(267,331,780,013)
11. PREPAID EXPENSES		
		VND
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term Stores rental Tools and equipment Stores' layout Others	415,902,715,899 370,266,033,909 14,927,424,199 25,606,341,968 5,102,915,823	390,391,360,669 356,914,777,212 17,836,888,633 1,845,561,507 13,794,133,317
Long-term Tools and equipment Loan arrangement fee Stores' layout Stores rental Others	94,346,155,484 22,229,674,900 8,917,078,975 20,110,833,625 6,905,309,409 36,183,258,575	68,471,833,530 19,808,945,243 14,267,326,363 12,510,473,848 7,677,687,318 14,207,400,758
TOTAL	510,248,871,383	458,863,194,199

12. OTHER LONG-TERM RECEIVABLES

Other long-term receivables mainly represent long-term rental deposits for offices, stores and distribution centres.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 March 2025 and for the three-month period then ended

13. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings and structures	Means of transportation	Office equipment	VND Total
Cost:				
31 December 2024 New purchases Transfer from construction in progress Disposal	15,904,543,765,405 64,533,939,290 9,618,857,347 (15,148,408,757)	574,286,899,828	2,695,795,718,519 84,312,948,605 808,106,895 (13,155,746,001)	19,174,626,383,752 148,846,887,895 10,426,964,242 (28,304,154,758)
31 March 2025	15,963,548,153,285	574,286,899,828	2,767,761,028,018	19,305,596,081,131
In which: - Fully depreciated	7,193,331,755,452	129,205,628,843	1,661,031,559,921	8,983,568,944,216
Accumulated depreciation:				
31 December 2024 Depreciation for the period Disposal	(12,890,379,511,860) (435,151,201,536) 12,836,404,023	(450,149,997,570) (18,594,652,293)	(2,310,935,776,416) (53,835,445,505) 12,386,327,946	(15,651,465,285,846) (507,581,299,334) 25,222,731,969
31 March 2025	(13,312,694,309,373)	(468,744,649,863)	(2,352,384,893,975)	(16,133,823,853,211)
Net carrying amount:				
31 December 2024	3,014,164,253,545	124,136,902,258	384,859,942,103	3,523,161,097,906
31 March 2025	2,650,853,843,912	105,542,249,965	415,376,134,043	3,171,772,227,920

14. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

15.

INTANGIBLE ASS	EIS			VND
	Land use rights	Computer software	Brand name	Total
Cost:				
Beginning and ending balances	25,998,878,500	10,772,197,700	53,526,696,627	90,297,772,827
Accumulated amo	rtisation:			
Beginning balance	-	(10,772,197,700)	(16,058,008,988)	(26,830,206,688)
Amortisation for the period		(10,772,197,700)	(1,338,167,416)	(1,338,167,416)
Ending balance			(17,396,176,404)	(28,168,374,104)
Net carrying amou	ınt:			
Beginning balance	25,998,878,500		37,468,687,639	63,467,566,139
Ending balance	25,998,878,500	-	36,130,520,223	62,129,398,723
CONSTRUCTION	IN PROGRESS			
				VND
			31 March 2025	31 December 2024
Construction costs	for stores		56,354,717,820	24,526,423,340

16. LONG TERM INVESTMENT IN JOINTLY CONTROLLED ENTITY

Business activities 31 March 2025 31 December 2024

VND

PT Era Blu Elektronik Trading of ("Era Blu") electronic equipment 245,165,572,130 242,035,797,830

PT Era Blu Elektronik is a company established under Oversea Investment Registration Certificate No. 202200996 issued by the Ministry of Planning and Investment on 4 March 2022. PT Era Blu Elektronik's principal activities are to retail of mobile equipment, electric equipment, other equipment, machines in Indonesia. As at 31 March 2025, the Group holds 45% ownership interest with equivalent voting rights in Era Blu.

Detail of this investment in a jointly-controlled entity is as follows:

VND

VND

Era Blu

Cost of investment:

Beginning and ending balances 286,632,252,729

Accumulated share in post-investment profit of jointly controlled entity:

Beginning balance (44,596,454,899)
Profit from joint controlled entity 3,129,774,300

Ending balance (41,466,680,599)

Net carrying amount:

 Beginning balance
 242,035,797,830

 Ending balance
 245,165,572,130

17. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

TOTAL	691,059,561,096	5,649,825,923,824	(5,808,808,482,716)	532,077,002,204
Others	661,519,465	38,667,111,784	(38,881,696,894)	446,934,355
income tax	11,770,642,727	255,974,525,314	(255,091,934,157)	12,653,233,884
Value- added tax Personal	243,450,873,735	4,957,461,871,143	(5,058,034,442,100)	142,878,302,778
Corporate income tax	435,176,525,169	397,722,415,583	(456,800,409,565)	376,098,531,187
	31 December 2024	Increase during the period	Decrease during the period	VND 31 March 2025

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 March 2025 and for the three-month period then ended

18. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

				ONV
	31 March 2025	2025	31 December 2024	per 2024
	Balance	Payable amount	Balance	Payable amount
Digital World Joint Stock Company	415,649,726,778	415,649,726,778	494,430,598,816	494,430,598,816
AQUA Vietnam Electronics Co., Ltd.	487,278,898,432	487,278,898,432	368,233,274,979	368,233,274,979
LG Electronics Vietnam Hai Phong Co., Ltd.	548,720,270,371	548,720,270,371	330,376,839,713	330,376,839,713
Branch of Synnex FPT Distribution Co., Ltd.	171,110,528,709	171,110,528,709	328,278,198,699	328,278,198,699
Toshiba Vietnam Consumer Products Co., Ltd.	742,998,495,887	742,998,495,887	319,793,975,590	319,793,975,590
Apple Vietnam Co., Ltd.	1,176,666,310,604	1,176,666,310,604	288,433,656,226	288,433,656,226
Panasonic Vietnam Co., Ltd.	549,540,666,867	549,540,666,867	273,670,467,619	273,670,467,619
Others	7,216,993,928,962	7,216,993,928,962	6,776,419,042,916	6,776,419,042,916
TOTAL	11,308,958,826,610	11,308,958,826,610	9,179,636,054,558	9,179,636,054,558

19. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

		VND
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
Employees salary and bonus	1,886,432,407,494	2,173,298,807,699
Payables to employees	297,709,812,932	284,490,571,133
Cost of hedging exchange rate	308,345,525,209	251,015,319,915
Marketing expenses	408,160,107,806	226,847,874,329
Interest supporting expense	120,443,727,137	118,426,634,122
Utilities cost	166,234,303,312	104,252,519,589
Interest expenses	71,243,892,732	73,936,680,052
Transportation expenses	74,398,027,245	43,072,169,910
Warranty costs	16,899,666,904	20,313,706,363
Others	27,127,440,864	61,914,691,024
TOTAL	3,376,994,911,635	3,357,568,974,136

20. SHORT-TERM UNEARNED REVENUES

Short-term unearned revenues represent for the bank deposit interest received in advance and received in advance for service rendering for multiple period are as follows:

		VND
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
Bank deposit interest Service rendering for multiple period	31,461,738,665 14,331,119,155	30,084,414,113 21,723,198,012
TOTAL	45,792,857,820	51,807,612,125

21. OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

TOTAL	1,034,531,981,330	924,674,307,090
Others	79,728,848,127	62,954,393,851
Deposits received	68,159,741,276	65,985,330,831
Social and health insurances and trade union fee	121,036,484,143	121,051,754,821
Discount vouchers	348,508,601,089	194,760,193,063
Charges received on behalf	417,098,306,695	479,922,634,524
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
		VND

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 March 2025 and for the three-month period then ended

LOANS 25.

	31 December 2024	Increase	Decrease	Foreign exchange difference	VND 31 March 2025	
Short-term loan Short-term loan from bank (Note 22.1) UPAS Letter Credit (*)	20,854,482,476,931 497,239,244,848	18,821,684,974,562 823,283,727,763	18,821,684,974,562 (20,675,754,394,437) 823,283,727,763	1 1	19,000,413,057,056 1,320,522,972,611	
Current portion of long-term loans from bank (Note 22.2)	5,948,525,000,000			(47,275,000,000)	5,901,250,000,000	
TOTAL	27,300,246,721,779	19,644,968,702,325	19,644,968,702,325 (20,675,754,394,437)	(47,275,000,000)	26,222,186,029,667	
In which:						

Payable amount

Short-term loan

27,300,246,721,779

26,222,186,029,667

^(*) Letter Credit UPAS balances as at 1 July 2024 were reclassified from "Short-term other payables" to "Short-term loans" and starting from this date, Letter Credit UPAS transactions have been accounted for as bank loans.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 March 2025 and for the three-month period then ended

22. LOANS (continued)

22.1 Loans from banks

The Group obtained these unsecured short-term loans with floating rates to finance its working capital requirements, details are as follows:

Maturity date	
31 March 2025	QNA
Lenders	

From 3 April 2025 to 22 September 2025
19,000,413,057,056
Unsecured short-term bank loans

22.2 Current portion of long-term loans from bank

The Company obtained these unsecured loans with floating rates to finance its working capital requirements, details are as follows:

Maturity date		16 September 2025
5	Original USD	250,000,000
31 March 2025	QNN	5,901,250,000,000
Bank		Unsecured long-term bank loan

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 March 2025 and for the three-month period then ended

23. OWNERS' EQUITY

23.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

AND	Total		23,359,557,967,338 902,973,572,442	(1,542,110,000) (138,507,365) 1,773,365,640,481	(57,214,504)	26,034,159,348,392		28,121,576,823,855	1,547,833,768,676 (277,014,740)	29,669,133,577,791
	Non-controlling interests		13,401,030,472 536,404,887	- (138,507,365) 739,473,680,000	1	753,272,607,994		364,020,651,398	1,896,677,735 (277,014,740)	365,640,314,393
	Undistributed earnings		8,160,323,595,574 902,437,167,555		1	9,062,760,763,129		12,582,145,266,842	1,545,937,090,941	14,128,082,357,783
	Foreign exchange differences		3,739,030,306	1 1 1	(57,214,504)	3,681,815,802		2,458,384,629		2,458,384,629
	Treasury shares		(9,783,280,000)	(1,542,110,000)		(11,325,390,000)		(7,599,680,000)		(7,599,680,000)
	Share premium	2024:	558,110,430,986	- - - 1,033,891,960,481	1	1,592,002,391,467	2025:	558,110,430,986	1 1	558,110,430,986
	Share capital	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024:	14,633,767,160,000 558,110,430 -		•	14,633,767,160,000 1,592,002,391	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025:	14,622,441,770,000 558,110,430	1 1	14,622,441,770,000
		For the three-month p	31 December 2023 Net profit for the period	Shares repurchase Cash dividend Capital contribution	Foreign exchange differences	31 March 2024	For the three-month p	31 December 2024	Net profit for the period Cash dividend	31 March 2025

23. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

23.2 Capital transactions with owners

		For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	VND For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
	Share capital		
	31 December 2024 Cancelation of treasury shares	14,622,441,770,000	14,633,767,160,000
;	31 March 2025	14,622,441,770,000	14,633,767,160,000
23.3	Shares - ordinary shares		
		31 March 2025	31 December 2024
		Number of shares	Number of shares
	Authorized shares	1,462,244,177	1,462,244,177
	Issued and paid up shares Ordinary shares	1,462,244,177	1,462,244,177
	Treasury shares Ordinary shares	(759,968)	(759,968)
	Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	1,461,484,209	1,461,484,209

^(*) Each ordinary share with par value of VND 10,000.

24. REVENUES

24.1 Revenues from sales of goods and rendering of services

			VND
		For the three-month	For the three-month
		period ended 31 March 2025	period ended 31 March 2024
		0 / Mai 0// 2020	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Gross revenues	36,332,913,479,242	31,685,017,802,969
	Less	(197,955,061,033)	(198,525,953,402)
	Of which:		((00 505 050 (00)
	Sales returns	(197,955,061,033)	(198,525,953,402)
	Net revenues	36,134,958,418,209	31,486,491,849,567
24.2	Finance income		
			VAID
		For the three-month	VND For the three-month
		period ended	period ended
		31 March 2025	31 March 2024
	Danasit landing and hand interest	636,903,932,653	494,232,458,725
	Deposit, lending and bond interest Income from early payments	55,753,446,217	58,304,114,188
	Foreign exchange gains	636,289,061	315,009,504
	Others		32,457,866,959
	TOTAL	693,293,667,931	585,309,449,376
25	FINANCE EVDENCES		
25.	FINANCE EXPENSES		
			VND
		For the three-month period ended	For the three-month period ended
		31 March 2025	31 March 2024
	Interest expense	322,792,850,500 10,055,765,057	266,979,946,895 102,000,000,000
	Foreign exchange losses Loan arrangement fee	5,350,247,387	5,528,072,388
	Others	824,299,761	727,746,242
	TOTAL	339,023,162,705	375,235,765,525

26. SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

		VND
	For the three-month	For the three-month
	period ended	period ended
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Selling expenses	4,403,006,343,750	4,821,343,255,507
External services	2,134,060,238,474	2,383,999,432,737
Labour expenses	1,521,263,685,151	1,503,553,732,531
Depreciation charges	488,882,135,434	703,597,636,472
Others	258,800,284,691	230,192,453,767
General and administrative expenses	1,214,599,786,616	868,456,238,101
Labour expenses	1,130,182,404,495	760,492,847,072
Depreciation charges	20,037,331,316	37,736,212,961
External services	59,886,190,466	15,395,188,884
Others	4,493,860,339	54,831,989,184
TOTAL	5,617,606,130,366	5,689,799,493,608

27. TRADING AND OPERATING COSTS

		VND
	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
Cost of goods sold and services rendered Labour costs Depreciation and amortisation	28,934,547,803,004 2,651,446,089,646	24,773,875,738,668 2,264,046,579,603
(Notes 13 and 14)	508,919,466,750	719,230,919,285
Others	2,457,240,573,970	2,706,521,994,720
TOTAL	34,552,153,933,370	30,463,675,232,276

28. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The statutory corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to the Company and its subsidiaries are as follows:

- ▶ The statutory CIT rate applicable to the Company and its subsidiaries is 20% of taxable income; except
- ▶ The statutory CIT rate applicable to The Gioi Di Dong Information Technology Limited Company ("CNTT TGDD"), the Company's subsidiary is 10% of taxable income in 15 years from the date of CNTT TGDD commencement of new invesmtent project in the High-Tech zone and entitled applicable normal CIT rate for the following years. CNTT TGDD is entitled to an exemption from CIT for 4 years commencing from the period in which a taxable profit is earned (2019), and a 50% reduction of the applicable CIT rate for the following 9 years (from 2023 to 2031). For other activities of CNTT TGDD, the applicable CIT rate is 20% of taxable income.

The Group's tax returns are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the interim consolidated financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

28.1 CIT expense

		VND
	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
CIT expense	387,235,657,629	316,429,652,190
Adjustment for under (over) accrual of tax from prior period	10,486,757,954	(5,167,408,012)
Current CIT expense	397,722,415,583	311,262,244,178
Deferred tax income	(10,894,797,039)	(8,032,551,439)
TOTAL	386,827,618,544	303,229,692,739

28. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

Reconciliation between CIT expense and the accounting profit before tax multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

		VND
	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
Accounting profit before tax	1,934,661,387,220	1,206,203,265,181
At CIT rate of 20%	386,932,277,444	241,240,653,036
Adjustments Losses of subsidiaries Goodwill allocation Non-deductible expenses Losses of joint venture Adjustment for under (over) accrual of tax	6,242,803,871 - 1,762,486,409 (625,954,860)	60,146,425,829 3,069,593,606 1,116,797,917 4,097,114,496
from prior period Tax loss carried forward Tax exempted	270,563,068 (5,016,703,618) (2,737,853,770)	(5,167,408,012) (402,858,610) (870,625,523)
CIT expense	386,827,618,544	303,229,692,739

28. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

28.2 Current tax

The current tax payable is based on taxable income for the current period. The taxable income of the Parent company and its subsidiaries for the period differs from the profit as reported in the interim consolidated income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Parent company and its subsidiaries' liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the interim consolidated balance sheet date.

28.3 Deferred tax

The following are the deferred tax assets and deferred tax income recognized by the Group, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous periods:

				VND
	Interim consolidate	ed balance sheet	Interim consolidated	income statement
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	For the three-month For period ended 31 March 2025	or the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
Deferred tax assets Accrued expenses	174,669,364,461	163,012,854,470	11,656,509,991	500,587,756
Provision for obsolete inventories Unrealised profit	87,017,705,111 25,152,022,613	84,619,537,189 28,323,082,014	2,398,167,922 (3,171,059,401)	12,576,576,619 (5,086,037,257)
Provision for warranty	14,047,933,382	14,047,933,382	-	-
Foreign exchange difference	(9,648,181)	(20,826,708)	11,178,527	41,424,321
TOTAL	300,877,377,386	289,982,580,347	10,894,797,039	8,032,551,439

28. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

28.4 Tax loss carried forward

The Group is entitled to carry each individual tax loss forward to offset against taxable income arising within five (5) years subsequent to the period in which the loss was incurred. The details of estimated remaining tax losses carried forward are as follows:

						VND
	Can be					
Originating	utilized			Utilized up to		Unutilized at
year	up to		Tax loss amount	31 March 2025	Forfeited	31 March 2025
Bach Hoa	Xanh Tr	ading	Joint Stock Compa	ny		
2020	2025	(*)	1,733,535,288,693	,	-	1,733,535,288,693
2021	2026	(*)	966,454,761,213	-	-	966,454,761,213
2022	2027	(**)	2,961,477,019,035	-	-	2,961,477,019,035
2023	2028	(**)	1,256,523,746,666			1,256,523,746,666
			6,917,990,815,607	-	<u>-</u>	6,917,990,815,607
MWG (Can					05 400 770 440	
2020	2025	(**)	65,469,770,143	-	65,469,770,143	407 040 050 000
2021	2026	(**)	187,340,353,909	-	-	187,340,353,909
2022	2027	(**)	330,623,145,856	-	-	330,623,145,856
2023	2028	(**)_	97,963,375,603			97,963,375,603
			681,396,645,511		65,469,770,143	615,926,875,368
An Khana	Pharma	Pha	rmacy Joint Stock Co	omnanv		
2020	2025	(**)	6,437,846,862	-	_	6,437,846,862
2022	2027	(**)	306,214,502,293	_	-	306,214,502,293
2023	2028	(**)	342,942,200,944	-	-	342,942,200,944
2024	2029	(**)	346,722,004,707	-	-	346,722,004,707
2025	2030	(**)	31,213,926,595		-	31,213,926,595
			1,033,530,481,401			1,033,530,481,401
TOTAL			8,632,917,942,519		65,469,770,143	8,567,448,172,376
THE REAL PROPERTY.						

^(*) Tax loss as per tax assessment minutes.

^(**) Estimated tax losses as per the Company's CIT declarations have not been audited by the local tax authorities as of the date of these interim financial statements.

29. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The Group used following data to calculate the basic and diluted earnings per share:

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024
Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (VND) Weighted average number of ordinary shares	1,545,937,090,941	902,437,167,555
for basic earnings per share	1,461,484,209	1,462,352,633
Basic and diluted earnings per share (VND per share)	1,058	617

There have been no other transactions involving ordinary shares or potential ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of completion of these interim consolidated financial statements.

30. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties that have a controlling relationship with the Group during the period and as at 31 March 2025 is as follows:

Related parties	Relationship

Jointly controlled entity
Chairman of BOD
Member of BOD
Member of BOD
Member of BOD
Member of BOD
Member of BOD
Member of BOD and
Member of the Board of Audit committee
Member of BOD and
Chairman of the Board of Audit committee
Member of BOD
General Director

Significant transactions with related parties during the current and previous periods were as follows:

			VND
		For the three-month	For the three-month
		period ended	period ended
Related parties	Transaction	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Mr Robert Willett	Consultant fee	605,225,132	563,633,182

30. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Remuneration to members of the Board of Directors and General Director:

			VND
		For the three-month period ended	period ended
Individuals	Position	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Dang Minh Luom (*) Nguyen Duc Tai (*) Doan Van Hieu Em (*) Tran Huy Thanh Tung (*)	Member of BOD Chairman of BOD Member of BOD Member of BOD		408,808,333 - - -
TOTAL			408,808,333

^(*) Remuneration were paid by The Gioi Di Dong Joint Stock Company (Company's subsidiary).

31. OPERATING LEASE COMITMENTS

The Group leases its office premises and distribution centres under operating lease agreements. The minimum lease commitments as at the balance sheet dates under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

			VND
		31 March 2025	31 December 2024
	Less than one year	3,494,880,233,665	3,357,739,239,234
	From one to five years	10,223,422,829,427	9,669,548,515,548
	More than five years	3,520,706,506,520	3,426,517,452,219
	TOTAL	17,239,009,569,612	16,453,805,207,001
32.	OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEM		
		31 March 2025	31 December 2024
	Foreign currencies: - United States dollar (USD)	1,080,552.14	51,705.15
Fore		,	

33. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Business segment

The primary segment reporting format is determined to be business segments as the Group's risks and rates of return are affected predominantly by differences in the products and services produced. Secondary information is reported geographically. The operating businesses are organised and managed separately according to the nature of the products and services provided, with each segment representing a strategic business unit that offers different products and serves different markets as detail:

- Mobile phone, laptop and electronic equipment;
- ▶ Foods and FMCGs;
- Others

The following tables present revenue and profit and certain assets and liability information regarding the Group's business segment:

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 March 2025 and for the three-month period then ended

33. SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Business segment (continued)

	Mobile phone, laptop and				NND
	electronic equipment	Foods and FMCGs	Others	Eliminations	Total
ded 3	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025				
'	24,571,739,662,610 70,174,549,207	11,017,197,604,198 1,952,643,636	546,021,151,401 607,466,043,654	(679,593,236,497)	36,134,958,418,209
	24,641,914,211,817	11,019,150,247,834	1,153,487,195,055	(679,593,236,497)	36,134,958,418,209
Gross margin of segment Unallocated expenses	4,413,634,976,888	2,620,615,717,117	166,159,921,200	,	7,200,410,615,205 (5,617,606,130,366)
					1,582,804,484,839 693,293,667,931 (339,023,162,705) 3,129,774,300 (5,543,377,145)
					1,934,661,387,220 (397,722,415,583) 10,894,797,039
				•	1,547,833,768,676
	48,770,376,411,537	12,386,537,137,277	11,459,753,682,293	'	72,616,667,231,107 62,557,483,840
					72,679,224,714,947
	29,466,438,778,863	5,997,279,140,393	7,546,373,217,900		43,010,091,137,156
				ı	43,010,091,137,156

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 March 2025 and for the three-month period then ended

33. SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Business segment (continued)

					ONN
Mc	Mobile phone, laptop and electronic equipment	Foods and FMCGs	Others	Eliminations	Total
For the year ended 31 December 2024	*	*			
Revenue External customers Inter-segment elimination	90,798,886,168,975 301,350,872,801	41,083,417,042,057 5,075,283,444	2,458,849,637,770 3,088,188,678,527	(3,394,614,834,772)	134,341,152,848,802
Total revenue	91,100,237,041,776	41,088,492,325,501	5,547,038,316,297	(3,394,614,834,772)	134,341,152,848,802
Gross margin of segment Unallocated expenses	16,634,170,192,351	10,274,890,976,236	590,148,908,434		27,499,210,077,021 (23,415,605,192,984)
Accounting profit before income tax, financial income and expense Finance income Finance expense Share of loss of associates Other profit				l	4,083,604,884,037 2,376,502,605,263 (1,188,465,609,510) (44,596,454,899) (401,282,411,813)
Accounting profit before tax Current income tax expense Deferred tax expense				ı	4,825,763,013,078 (1,282,537,116,919) 190,062,332,561
Profit after tax for year				•	3,733,288,228,720
As at 31 December 2024 Assets and liabilities Segment assets Unallocated assets	47,900,323,904,448	11,432,641,286,535	10,988,992,202,980		70,321,957,393,963 115,818,327,641
Total assets				•	70,437,775,721,604
Segment liabilities	29,478,138,627,853	5,325,474,332,011	7,512,585,937,885		42,316,198,897,749
Total liabilities				•	42,316,198,897,749

34. EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

There is no significant events occurring after the balance sheet date which would require adjustments or disclosures to be made in the interim consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Ly Tran Kim Ngan

Preparer cum Chief Accountant

lgauter

Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

25 April 2025

Vu Dang Linh General Director

